Farm Placement Service

MEETING WITH FARM PLACEMENT SERVICE, 2/1/60

I. Estimating manpower needs:

A. Pre-bracero years:
1943: ~~17~~ 37,000 acres, peak of 3,700 workers. (Including packingshed labor.)
~~1944~~1946: 47,000 acres, peak of 4,800 workers.
1947: 44,000 acres, peak of 4,000 workers. (Including packingshed labor.)
1950: 48,000 acres, peak of 5,000 workers. (Including packingshed labor.)

B. Conclusion: less than one worker per 10 productive acres is required.

C. Bracero years:
1956: 58,000 acres, peak of 7,500 workers. (Excluding packingshed labor.)
1957: 55,700 acres, peak of 7,000 workers. " " "
1958: 59,000 acres, peak of 7,000 workers. " " "
1959: 55,000 acres, peak of 6,800 workers. " " "

D. Conclusion: estimates of manpower needs have been exaggerated by 1,300-1,700 workers in recent years.

E. Recommendation: assuming 55,000 acres to be productive acreage this year, not more than 5,500 (and preferably fewer) workers to be needed at peak of season. I.e., an immediate reduction of approximately 1,500 in certification of Mexican Nationals, even if none of following recommendations were adopted.

II. Estimating manpower availability:

A. Farm Placement Service has no legal right to accept growers' pre-season recommendations as "prevailing wage." As long as FPS is, in effect, fixing wages in advance of season, it is legally, logically, and ethically obligated to consider all recommendations which are advanced, from whatever side.

B. Under Department of Employment policy set by John E. Carr, in June, 1959, such preseason determinations should be set at such levels as may reasonably be expected to attract and retain domestic workers.

C. On basis of careful studies, AWOC has arrived at recommendations sufficient (but not excessive) to attract and retain domestics. (See below.)

D. Farm Placement Service should support and actively cooperate with classes for asparagus workers currently being set up by Adult Education Division of Stockton School District.

E. Farm Placement Service should abandon its unwritten assumption that asparagus cutting is only suitable for certain racial or ethnic groups.

F. If FPS proceeds, not only in good faith, but with genuine conviction and zeal in these directions, few if any foreign contract workers will ever again be employed in San Joaquin County asparagus.

III. Recommendations for attracting and retaining domestic asparagus workers:

A. Equality with Mexican Nationals (i.e., legal requirements):
1. Payment in full not less often than biweekly.
2. Payment of crew leaders by employer. + cook
3. Free transportation -- including day-haul programs from reasonable points.
4. Guarantee of three-fourths time employment during whole cutting season, and 6h hours per two week period. + clothing
5. Provision of all tools, supplies, and equipment associated with the job.
6. Provision of on-the-job training and apprenticeship period with guaranteed pay.

guaranteed to MM

B. No Mexican Nationals on sledding jobs (also a legal requirement).
1. Experienced domestic equipment operators referred to ~~in~~ such jobs should be paid at rates for equipment operators, rather than at rates for bracero asparagus cutters.

C. Wage stabilization = worker stabilization.
1. concept of piece rates calculated to yield fair seasonal wage (approximately 1,000 hours; should yield at least $1,250).
2. Reporting pay.
3. Stand-by pay.
4. Substitution of hourly rates for piece rates in special circumstances.

D. Wage rate structure:
1. Principle of productivity of field (note changes from categories used by growers' association last year).
2. Variations with type of asparagus (i.e., green vs. white), and type of field (i.e., pre-prime, prime, past-prime).
3. Equitable determinations of productivity of field require new machinery.

E. Abandonment of previous practice of no pay for culls.
1. Payment for all work produced -- including asparagus killed in field.
2. If culling principle is retained at all, percentage of culls should be subject to negotiations between worker and employer representatives.

F. No workers, foreign or domestic, to be referred to employers who require workers to live in isolated camps as a precondition to employment. Either family housing or free transportation from town to be provided by every employer.

G. Days off to be provided through more reasonable cultivating prodedures.

H. Equal pay for equal work.

I. All wage payments to include itemization of hours, units of output (if appropriate), deductions, etc. (A legal requirement)

IV. Growers to make bona fide efforts to recruit domestics, not only locally, but out-of-area (e.g., Delano). (Another legal requirement.)
A. Such efforts to go far beyond microspopic newspaper advertisements (which go unread), and occasional radio announcements (which go unheard). Handbills, ~~and~~ loudspeaker trucks, posters, etc., in both English and Spanish, to be circulated in areas of California in which large numbers of domestic farm workers areknown to be unemployed.
B. The intensification of such efforts presupposes that wages and working conditions more attractive than those of the past shall be offered.

V Presentation of Evidence, supporting
a. most asparagus jobs be filled by domestics
b.

Gibson, Rucker, Johnson, Geary, Scharee, Bambridge, Jang,
Smith, Hancock, Anderson, Aguda, Williams, Delos, Pratt, Tannehill.
1020

(1)

Scharee: Dist in county labor need. Difficult to assess.
Diffs alleged availability of labor. Harvested by crews
rather than ind/. Recruitment by crews.
Both FPS growers / Subs by others than FPS frequently
where balance hire — between dom + import.
Like new expansion re —
Mtg maintain wf growers. Publicity + all other
means. FPS + Growers to do same. Same re
Labor supply.

HPA Particular date for motion toward certification?
Scharee: Dont think wholesale can be met by domestic labor.
Geary: Need for national determined close to time of work.
February 15 for March 1 release date

Bain — Bareas Ceilings. Sacto San Joaquin + Central Coast

HPA. How many workers objectively needed?
Data to 1943. In. 1947

** Bambridge challenge 812 forms re "including shed workers"
Hands say cutters + sledders only"
Q. Rucker Comparison of production?
HP. gave formula. Many workers have been underemployed.
Bain: Back in 40s wk force primarily Filipino. all growers
say Filipinos most efficient. Now as low as 6 acres per man.
One principal variety of asparagus. Thus will make up variation
of labor force

Hancock Geary: Estimating seasonal in those years (war years).
no worry about prior rights"

Ruckar: Roche stated re no needed; we say no. worked.

FS Productivity of Fil.p.no: Discouragement of domestics: bad fields, no knives; no bona fide recruitment effort by growers. Agr mtg big boys not there. Industry grown up with reliance on FPS to provide braceros. Same w/ peach harvest, crop not, etc. Dept is underwriting low wage by "guarantee of no crop loss"

Bain: "Crop loss situation hard to cope w/ - political issue."
Ives, Secy of Labor, Governor. all speak.

NS. Big boys no farmers: —

Schnee Don't want to be party to crop loss

NS. Strike + withholding of labor.

HPA: Back to Fil.p.no + productivity
classes for locals re asp. + agr.

Bain our group has limitation on such services in staffing, job analysis, recruit + apt. testing we can suggest to labor unit

HPA have you suggested that you're ready to help

Bain: no facilities

Johnson: Then full-training program - ag extens. + school dept.

Kirk Keep.

Schnee: we would recruit for a training program FPS can not ethically generate such a program

Gray as are prepared to place exp or inexp crews w/ farmers who want Mexican. If workers play, we can't expect them to continue.

Johnson train for the season.

HPA we can certainly start + create a program + classes.

Schnee Do you have recommendations of content in classes etc?

Bain Yes Stock Univ. School Dist ready in particular crops.

Rucker: 25-50-100 began training from ag ext + schools.

HPA. First person recruiting grass. Began w/small no + increase.

Scharar: How go about training: classroom, fields, etc.

Rep willing workers to field – this is what they do w/ Nat'l Ass'n

Geary: Don't want guys discouraged. Tag program would provide a trainer who encourages.

Need to train

Scharar use Harvice no to use in calculations? XXX

HPA: Estimate of domestics who would be interested in training

Scharar: ~~Certification~~ Signing up for course would be no guarantee of final product of graduates or even participants.

"Leakage in data" (Resistance to our estimate)

HPA Wages + WKing conditions.

Hiatus

Johnson: (re determining prevail wage: consult employees (desc. MA)

employers pay not less than last yr.

FPS cannot set new rate.

Kirk In effect you set rates by underwriting last yr rates.

Wage findings – ask Geary for mailing.

HPA – Pay wages etc.

Bean 2 type employer – solely domestic + mixed w MNS. In second case, no holdback.

Geary: new regs re pay by 3rd party are going to be enforced. On job orders FPS will protect. Contractors can't go broke off.

Bean Hold back to keep from going to clark/laborer

HPA Crew leaders /

64 hrs 2 wks. Based Pub law 78

Geary: Bracero contract. 503 does not allude to the contract

If only reduct w/k free, mex laid off. Domestic gain rights to jobs. — so long as they exist. ——

HPA Standard hours of work.

would Mexican be laid off in my farm because of employment on another.

HPA Do you offer job orders at lower than prevail Rate

Geary: we want reminder, but will tell we won't work on sub standard wage order

HPA: Art 5, 3d wk Contract — equipment etc provided

Geary can be Condition precedent for domestics

goggles, dam gear, etc ——

HPA. Domestic farm worker has paid + they required work every day

3-3½ mos want day off.

Geary 8 hrs per day. Matter of right because of PL 78

HPA re 1 day off.

Bain Cannery require yearly term in Sum.

Schanee where MAS used, same privileges obtain

HPA Art 4 Std wk contract training or apprenticeship period

Geary we think 48 hr period stands. no referrals at the 2.50 rate.

Domestics were referred at .75 to others. 2 left at end of 48 hr period

HPA Green crew referred to employer

Geary at prevailing rate.

Ruder within 2 hrs, if workers aren't getting it, they leave.

HPA Regs re MA's operating machinery - policy?

Gear. Correct on that.

HPA Sledding

Schanee What is operating piece of machinery. Turning tractor (sledding) is not machine operation. It is Fed decision will restudy & redetermine re sled boys.

HPA Domestics referred to sled among tractors should be upped at prevail rate for machine ops.

Schanee you must negotiate w/ grower

Geary Sledding is a crew job.

D.W. who is legal employer of MA

Geary: Association is legal employer.

D.T. You referred to individ growers negotiate with — what if some refuse to bargain?

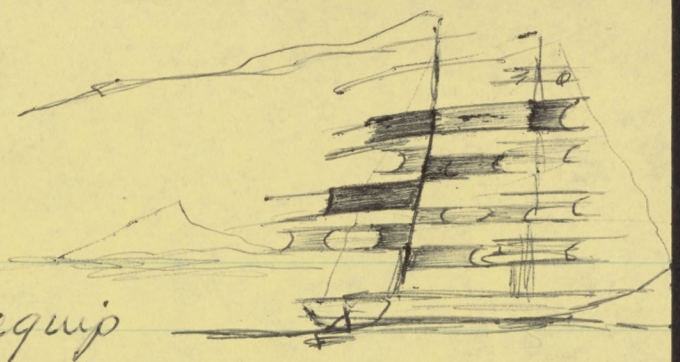
Geary: Assn cannot assign men to individ member, until FPS says job order indicate individual employer as in employment, etc. and need help.

Tuohey asks refer separate crews thru FPS

Bain Price offered by farmer is keyed to production and condition of bed

If farmer has bed & indicate price, production is below estimate because of his mismanagement, fine, then he is in trouble.

HPA Art. 18 MLA — deductions, etc, here.



1. Restudy Sledder job
2. Raingear + special equip
3.

Gary's comment suggests nailing down

If you say best grass, best job, will send you there.

CPA can't insist on itemization

HPA no forced camp living

Gary Don't have to live in camp.

Pickup at central points - free - reasonable point throughout city.

HPA what do if govern imposed honorary restriction?

Gary: If there one, Sgt. reports, will tell em. no require camp living.

Baum Single worker is referred: matter of transport comes up: not required to live in camp - how get to and from camp.

1. Can live in camp. 2. Can't require employee pickup.

Reasonable efforts 3 asparagus areas; any area & how up, farmers adults referred; Newspaper ads + stories;

HPA Don't want newspapers suggest. Sound trucks, language, bilingual leaflets

Gary